## Contents

Pr	eface			XV11	
A	cknov	vledgm	ients	xxi	
Al	bout	the Aut	hors	xxvii	
Al	bout	the Cov	7er	xxxi	
1					
			lex Networks	1	
		21	of Complex Networks	3	
	1.3	Benefi	ts of Studying Complex Networks	5	
		1.3.1	Modeling and Characterizing Complex Physical World		
			Systems	6	
		1.3.2	Design of New and Efficient Physical World Systems	6	
		1.3.3	1 1	7	
		1.3.4	Enhancing Biomedical Research through Molecular	_	
			Network Modeling	7	
			Network Medicine	7	
			Neutralizing Antisocial Networks	7	
			Enhanced Social Science Research through Social Networks	8	
			nges in Studying Complex Networks	8	
			This Book Offers	9	
	1.6	0	ization of the Book	9	
	1 🗖	1.6.1	00 0	11	
	1.7		rt Materials Available for Instructors	12	
	1.8	Summ	ary	12	
2	Gra	ph The	ory Preliminaries	13	
	2.1	Introd	uction	13	
	2.2	Graph	s	15	
		$2.2.\hat{1}$	Subgraphs	16	
		2.2.2	Complement of a Graph	17	

•

Contents

2.3	Matrices Related to a Graph	18
		18
	2.3.2 Adjacency Matrix	19
	2.3.3 Incidence Matrix	19
	2.3.4 Degree Matrix	20
	2.3.5 Laplacian Matrix	20
2.4	Basic Graph Metrics	23
	2.4.1 Average Neighbor Degree	23
	2.4.2 Average Clustering Coefficient	23
	2.4.3 Average Path Length	24
	2.4.4 Average Edge Length	26
	2.4.5 Graph Diameter and Volume	26
2.5	Basic Graph Definitions and Properties	27
	2.5.1 Walk, Path, and Circuits	27
	2.5.2 Connectivity	27
	2.5.3 Acyclicity	29
	2.5.4 Isomorphism	32
	2.5.5 Planarity	32
	2.5.6 Colorability	34
	2.5.7 Traversability	35
	2.5.8 Network Flows	36
	2.5.9 Product Graphs	38
2.6	Types of Graphs	41
	2.6.1 Regular Graph	41
	2.6.2 Bipartite Graphs	41
	2.6.3 Complete Graphs	42
	2.6.4 Trees	42
	2.6.5 Line Graph	45
	2.6.6 Conflict Graphs	46
2.7	Other Important Measures for Graphs	48
	2.7.1 Cheeger Constant	48
	2.7.2 Clique Number	48
2.8	Graph Pathfinding Algorithms	49
	2.8.1 Dijkstra's Shortest Path Algorithm	49
	2.8.2 All-Pair Shortest Path Algorithm	52
2.9	Summary	53
	Exercises	54
Intr	oduction to Complex Networks	59
3.1		59
	3.1.1 Random Networks	60
	3.1.2 Small-World Networks	60
	3.1.3 Scale-Free Networks	61
3.2	Complex Network Metrics	62
	<ul> <li>2.4</li> <li>2.5</li> <li>2.6</li> <li>2.7</li> <li>2.8</li> <li>2.9</li> <li>Intra 3.1</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>2.3.1 Weight Matrix</li> <li>2.3.2 Adjacency Matrix</li> <li>2.3.3 Incidence Matrix</li> <li>2.3.4 Degree Matrix</li> <li>2.3.5 Laplacian Matrix</li> <li>2.4 Basic Graph Metrics</li> <li>2.4.1 Average Neighbor Degree</li> <li>2.4.2 Average Clustering Coefficient</li> <li>2.4.3 Average Path Length</li> <li>2.4.4 Average Edge Length</li> <li>2.4.5 Graph Definitions and Properties</li> <li>2.5.1 Walk, Path, and Circuits</li> <li>2.5.2 Connectivity</li> <li>2.5.3 Acyclicity</li> <li>2.5.4 Isomorphism</li> <li>2.5.5 Planarity</li> <li>2.5.6 Colorability</li> <li>2.5.7 Traversability</li> <li>2.5.8 Network Flows</li> <li>2.5.9 Product Graphs</li> <li>2.6.1 Regular Graph</li> <li>2.6.3 Complete Graphs</li> <li>2.6.4 Trees</li> <li>2.6.5 Line Graph</li> <li>2.6.6 Conflict Graphs</li> <li>2.6.6 Conflict Graphs</li> <li>2.7.0 Other Important Measures for Graphs</li> <li>2.7.1 Cheeger Constant</li> <li>2.7.2 Clique Number</li> <li>2.8 Graph Pathfinding Algorithms</li> <li>2.8.1 Dijkstra's Shortest Path Algorithm</li> <li>2.8.2 All-Pair Shortest Path Algorithm</li> <li>2.8.2 All-Pair Shortest Path Algorithm</li> <li>2.8.3 Complex Networks</li> <li>3.1.1 Random Networks</li> <li>3.1.2 Small-World Networks</li> <li>3.1.3 Scale-Free Networks</li> </ul>

3.2.1 Average Neighbor Degree 62

viii

•

•

Co	ntents			ix
		3.2.2	Average Path Length	62
		3.2.3	Network Diameter	62
		3.2.4	0 0	62
		3.2.5	0	63
			Centrality Metrics	63
		3.2.7	Degree-Degree Correlation in Complex Networks	68
		3.2.8	Node Criticality	69
		3.2.9	Network Resistance Distance	70
	3.3	Comr	nunity Detection in Complex Networks	70
		3.3.1	Modularity Maximization	71
		3.3.2	Surprise Maximization	72
		3.3.3	Conflict Graph Transformation-Based Community Detection	72
	3.4	Entro	py in Complex Network	84
		3.4.1	Network Entropy	84
		3.4.2	Nodal Degree Entropy	85
		3.4.3	Link Length Variability Entropy	86
		3.4.4	Link Influence Entropy	86
	3.5	Rand	om Networks	96
		3.5.1	Evolution of Random Networks	96
		3.5.2	Erdös-Rényi Random Network Model	96
		3.5.3	Properties of Random Networks	97
	3.6	Open	Research Issues	100
	3.7	Sumn	nary	101
		Exerc	ises	102
4	Sma	ll-Woi	d Networks	107
	4.1	Intro	duction	107
	4.2	Milgr	am's Small-World Experiment	109
		0	acteristics of Small-World Networks	110
	4.4	Real-	World Small-World Networks	114
	4.5	Creat	ion and Evolution of Small-World Networks	117
			Rewiring of Existing Links	118
			Pure Random Addition of New LLs	120
		4.5.3		123
	4.6	Capa	city-Based Deterministic Addition of New Links	125
		4.6.1	Max-Flow Min-Cut Theorem	125
		4.6.2	Link Addition Based on Maximum Flow Capacity Strategy	128
	4.7		ion of Deterministic Small-World Networks	130
		4.7.1	Link Addition Based on Minimum APL	131
		4.7.2	Link Addition Based on Minimum AEL	133
		4.7.3	Link Addition Based on Maximum BC	134
		4.7.4	Link Addition Based on Maximum CC	134
	4.8		or Points in a String Topology Small-World Network	134

- 4.8.1 Significance of Anchor Points
- 4.8.2 Locations of Anchor Points

135

136

x				Contents
	4.9	Heuri	stic Approach-Based Deterministic Link Addition	139
		4.9.1	Maximum Closeness Centrality Disparity	140
		4.9.2	Sequential Deterministic LL Addition	146
		4.9.3	Average Flow Capacity Enhancement Using Small-World	
			Characteristics	151
	4.10		ng in Small-World Networks	159
			The Decentralized Routing Algorithm	160
			The Adaptive Decentralized Routing Algorithm	161
			The Lookahead Routing Algorithm	165
	4.11	-	city of Small-World Networks	166
		4.11.1	Capacity of Small-World Networks with Rewiring of	
			Existing NLs	167
	4.4.0		Capacity of Small-World Networks with LL Addition	168
			Research Issues	168
	4.13	Summ		169
		Exerci	ISES	171
5	Scal	e-Free	Networks	177
	5.1		luction	177
			What Does Scale-Free Mean?	178
			cteristics of Scale-Free Networks	179
	5.3		Norld Scale-Free Networks	183
		5.3.1		183
			The Autonomous Systems in the Internet	183
			The Air Traffic Networks	184
			Identification of Scale-Free Networks	185
	5.4		Free Network Formation	196
			Scale-Free Network Creation by Preferential Attachment	196
		5.4.2	9	197
		5.4.3	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	197
		5.4.4		197
		5.4.5	1	198
		5.4.6	Scale-Free Network Creation with Greedy Global Decisio	
		Durfor	Making	198
	5.5		ential Attachment–Based Scale-Free Network Creation	198
		5.5.1	Barabási-Albert (BA) Network Model	199
	E 6	5.5.2	Observations and Discussion s-Based Scale-Free Network Creation	200 200
	5.6	5.6.1	Fitness-Based Network Model	200
		5.6.2	Observations and Discussion	201
	57			202
	5.7	5.7.1	ng Intrinsic Fitness-Based Scale-Free Network Creation Varying Intrinsic Fitness-Based Network Model	202
		5.7.1	Observations and Discussion	203
	5.8		nization-Based Scale-Free Network Creation	203
	0.0	5.8.1	Observations and Discussion	205 205
		0.0.1		200

x

Contents	Contents		
5.9	Scale-Free Network Creation with Exponent 1 5.9.1 Scale-Free Network Creation with Rewiring	206 206	

		5.9.2 Observations and Discussion	208
	5.10		208
			208
		5.10.2 Observations on Greedy Global Decision–Based Scale-Free	
			211
	5.11	Deterministic Scale-Free Network Creation	213
		5.11.1 Deterministic Scale-Free Network Model	213
		5.11.2 Observations on Deterministic Scale-Free Network Creation	214
	5.12		215
			216
			218
6	Sma	ll-World Wireless Mesh Networks	221
	6.1	Introduction	221
		6.1.1 The Small-World Characteristics	223
		6.1.2 Small-World Wireless Mesh Networks	224
	6.2	Classification of Small-World Wireless Mesh Networks	224
	6.3	Creation of Random Long-Ranged Links	225
			227
			228
	6.4		228
	6.5	Small-World Based on Euclidean Distance	229
	6.6	Realization of Small-World Networks Based on Antenna Metrics	230
		6.6.1 LL Addition Based on Transmission Power	230
		6.6.2 LL Addition Based on Randomized Beamforming	231
		6.6.3 LL Addition Based on Transmission Power and	
		Beamforming	233
	6.7	Algorithmic Approaches to Create Small-World Wireless Mesh	
		Networks	234
		6.7.1 Contact-Based LL Creation	234
		6.7.2 Genetic Algorithm–Based LL Addition	235
		6.7.3 Small-World Cooperative Routing–Based LL Addition	235
	6.8	Gateway-Router-Centric Small-World Network Formation	237
		6.8.1 Single Gateway-Router-Based LL Addition	237
		6.8.2 Multi-Gateway-Router-Based LL Addition	242
	6.9	Creation of Deterministic Small-World Wireless Mesh Networks	245
		6.9.1 Exhaustive Search–Based Deterministic LL Addition	247
		6.9.2 Heuristic Approach-Based Deterministic LL Addition	247
	6.10	Creation of Non-Persistent Small-World Wireless Mesh Networks	248
		6.10.1 Data-Mule-Based LL Creation	248
		6.10.2 Load-Aware Long-Ranged Link Creation	249
	6.11	Non-Persistent Routing in Small-World Wireless Mesh Networks	252
			253
		6.11.2 Performance Evaluation of LNPR Algorithm	255

xi	i			Contents
			ative Comparison of Existing Solutions	257
			Research Issues	260
	6.14	Summ	5	261
		Exerci	Ses	263
7	Sma	ll-Worl	d Wireless Sensor Networks	267
	7.1	Introd	uction	267
	7.2	Small-	World Wireless Mesh Networks vs. Small-World Wireless	
			r Networks	269
	7.3	2	Small-World Wireless Sensor Networks?	271
	7.4		nges in Transforming WSNs to SWWSNs	275
	7.5		of Long-Ranged Links for SWWSNs	277
	7.6	Appro	aches for Transforming WSNs to SWWSNs	278
		7.6.1	Classification of Existing Approaches	279
		7.6.2	Metrics for Performance Estimation	279
		7.6.3	Transforming Regular Topology WSNs to SWWSNs	281
		7.6.4	Random Model Heterogeneous SWWSNs	286
		7.6.5	Newman-Watts Model-Based SWWSNs	287
		7.6.6	Kleinberg Model-Based SWWSNs	288
		7.6.7	Directed Random Model-Based SWWSNs	289
		7.6.8	Variable Rate Adaptive Modulation-Based SWWSNs	292
		7.6.9	Degree-Based LL Addition for Creating SWWSNs	294
		7.6.10	Inhibition Distance–Based LL Addition for Creating	
			SWWSNs	296
		7.6.11	Homogeneous SWWSNs	296
	7.7	SWWS	SNs with Wired LLs	299
	7.8	1		301
	7.9	Summ	ary	304
		Exerci	ses	305
8	Spectra of Complex Networks			
	8.1	Introd	-	309
	8.2	Spectr	um of a Graph	310
	8.3		ency Matrix Spectrum of a Graph	312
		8.3.1	Bounds on the Eigenvalues	313
		8.3.2	Adjacency Matrix Spectra of Special Graphs	313
	8.4		ency Matrix Spectra of Complex Networks	316
		8.4.1	Random Networks	317
		8.4.2	Random Regular Networks	318
		8.4.3	Small-World Networks	319
		8.4.4	Scale-Free Networks	321
	8.5		cian Spectrum of a Graph	322
		8.5.1	Bounds on the Eigenvalues of the Laplacian	323
		8.5.2	Bounds on the Eigenvalues of the Normalized Laplacian	324
		8.5.3	Matrix Tree Theorem	324

xii

8.5.4       Laplacian Spectrum and Graph Connectivity       325         8.5.5       Spectral Graph Clustering       327         8.5.6       Laplacian Spectra of Special Graphs       328         8.6       Laplacian Spectra of Complex Networks       331         8.6.1       Random Networks       332         8.6.2       Random Regular Networks       332         8.6.3       Small-World Networks       332         8.6.4       Scale-Free Networks       333         8.7       Network Classification Using Spectral Densities       335         8.8       Open Research Issues       333         8.6       Den Research Issues       336         9.5       Signal Processing on Complex Networks       341         9.1       Introduction to Graph Signal Processing       341         9.1.1       Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals       345         9.2       Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing       341         9.3.1       Properties of the Graph Laplacian       348         9.3.2       Graph Spectrum       349         9.4       Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals       349         9.5       Graph Fourier Transform       351         9.5.3       E	Contents	3	xiii
8.5.5       Spectral Graph Clustering       327         8.5.6       Laplacian Spectra of Special Graphs       328         8.6       Laplacian Spectra of Complex Networks       331         8.6.1       Random Networks       331         8.6.2       Random Regular Networks       332         8.6.3       Small-World Networks       332         8.6.4       Scale-Free Networks       334         8.7       Network Classification Using Spectral Densities       335         8.8       Open Research Issues       336         8.8       Summary       336         Exercises       337         9       Signal Processing on Complex Networks       341         9.1       Introduction to Graph Signal Processing       341         9.1.1       Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals       345         9.2.1       Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT       347         9.3.1       Properties of the Graph Laplacian       348         9.3.2       Graph Spectrum       349         9.5       Graph Fourier Transform       351         9.5.1       Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering       354         9.5.2       Bandlimited Graph Signals       361			
8.5.6Laplacian Spectra of Special Graphs3288.6Laplacian Spectra of Complex Networks3318.6.1Random Networks3318.6.2Random Regular Networks3328.6.3Small-World Networks3328.6.4Scale-Free Networks3348.7Network Classification Using Spectral Densities3358.8Open Research Issues3358.9Summary336Exercises3379Signal Processing on Complex Networks3419.1Introduction to Graph Signal Processing3419.1.1Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals3459.2.2Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing3449.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.5.4Modulation3619.6.4Modulation3629.7.1Spectral Operators for Graph Signals3679.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.7.4Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.7.59.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks379			
8.6       Laplacian Spectra of Complex Networks       331         8.6.1       Random Networks       331         8.6.2       Random Regular Networks       332         8.6.3       Small-World Networks       332         8.6.4       Scale-Free Networks       334         8.7       Network Classification Using Spectral Densities       335         8.6       Scale-Free Networks       334         8.7       Network Classification Using Spectral Densities       335         8.9       Summary       336         exercises       337         9       Signal Processing on Complex Networks       341         9.1       Introduction to Graph Signal Processing       341         9.1       Introduction to Graph Signal Processing       345         9.2.1       Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT       347         9.3       The Graph Laplacian as an Operator       348         9.3.1       Properties of the Graph Laplacian       348         9.3.2       Graph Spectrum       349         9.4       Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals       358         9.5.3       Effect of Vertex Indexing       358         9.5.4       Modulation       363         9.5			
8.6.1Random Networks3318.6.2Random Regular Networks3328.6.3Small-World Networks3328.6.4Scale-Free Networks3348.7Network Classification Using Spectral Densities3358.8Open Research Issues3358.9Summary3369Signal Processing on Complex Networks3419.1Introduction to Graph Signal Processing3419.1.1Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals3459.2Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing3459.2.1Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT3479.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3619.6.3Translation3659.6.4Filtering3619.6.5Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7.4Applications3679.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary3859.10Signal Processing Approa			
8.6.2Random Regular Networks3328.6.3Small-World Networks3328.6.4Scale-Free Networks3348.7Network Classification Using Spectral Densities3358.8Open Research Issues3358.9Summary336Exercises3379Signal Processing on Complex Networks3419.1Introduction to Graph Signal Processing3419.1Introduction to Graph Signal Processing3459.2.1Relationship between CFT and Classical DFT3479.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.9Open Research Issues3839.9Open Research Issues3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Pr	8.6		
8.6.3       Small-World Networks       332         8.6.4       Scale-Free Networks       334         8.7       Network Classification Using Spectral Densities       335         8.8       Open Research Issues       335         8.9       Summary       336         Exercises       337         9       Signal Processing on Complex Networks       341         9.1       Introduction to Graph Signal Processing       341         9.1       Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals       345         9.2.0       Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing       341         9.1       Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals       345         9.2.1       Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT       347         9.3       The Graph Laplacian as an Operator       348         9.3.1       Properties of the Graph Laplacian       348         9.3.2       Graph Spectrum       349         9.4       Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals       349         9.5       Graph Fourier Transform       351         9.5.1       Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering       354         9.5.2       Bandlimited Graph Signals       361         9.6.1       Filtering			
8.6.4       Scale-Free Networks       334         8.7       Network Classification Using Spectral Densities       335         8.8       Open Research Issues       335         8.9       Summary       336         Exercises       337         9       Signal Processing on Complex Networks       341         9.1       Introduction to Graph Signal Processing       341         9.1.1       Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals       345         9.2       Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing       345         9.2.1       Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT       347         9.3       The Graph Laplacian as an Operator       348         9.3.1       Properties of the Graph Laplacian       349         9.4       Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals       349         9.5       Graph Spectrum       351         9.5.1       Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering       354         9.5.2       Bandlimited Graph Signals       358         9.5.3       Effect of Vertex Indexing       358         9.6.4       Modulation       366         9.7       Applications       367         9.6.3       Translation       365			
8.7       Network Classification Using Spectral Densities       335         8.8       Open Research Issues       335         8.9       Summary       336         exercises       337         9       Signal Processing on Complex Networks       341         9.1       Introduction to Graph Signal Processing       341         9.1.1       Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals       345         9.2.2       Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing       345         9.2.1       Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT       347         9.3       The Graph Laplacian as an Operator       348         9.3.2       Graph Spectrum       349         9.4       Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals       349         9.5       Graph Fourier Transform       351         9.5.1       Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering       354         9.5.2       Bandlimited Graph Signals       358         9.5.3       Effect of Vertex Indexing       358         9.6       Generalized Operators for Graph Signals       361         9.6.2       Convolution       365         9.6.3       Translation       365         9.6.4       Modulation       366			
8.8       Open Research Issues       335         8.9       Summary       336         Exercises       337         9       Signal Processing on Complex Networks       341         9.1       Introduction to Graph Signal Processing       341         9.1       Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals       345         9.2       Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing       345         9.2.1       Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT       347         9.3       The Graph Laplacian as an Operator       348         9.3.1       Properties of the Graph Laplacian       349         9.4       Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals       349         9.5       Graph Spectrum       349         9.5.1       Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering       354         9.5.2       Bandlimited Graph Signals       358         9.5.3       Effect of Vertex Indexing       361         9.6.4       Modulation       366         9.6.3       Translation       365         9.6.4       Modulation       366         9.7.1       Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities       367         9.7.2       Graph Fourier Transform       381 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>			
8.9Summary Exercises3369Signal Processing on Complex Networks3419.1Introduction to Graph Signal Processing 9.1.13419.2Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing 9.2.13459.2Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing 9.2.13459.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering 9.5.23549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary3859.10Summary3859.10Summary3859.10Summary3859.10Summary3859.10Summary3859.10S		01	
Exercises3379 Signal Processing on Complex Networks3419.1 Introduction to Graph Signal Processing3419.1.1 Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals3459.2 Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing3459.2.1 Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT3479.3 The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1 Properties of the Graph Laplacian3499.4 Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5 Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1 Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2 Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3 Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6.4 Modulation3669.7 Applications3679.7.1 Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2 Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.8 Windowed Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3799.8 Windowed Graph Fourier Transform Centralities3679.7.2 Graph Fourier Transform Centralities3679.7.3 Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8 Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9 Open Research Issues3839.10 Summary3859.10 Summary3859.11 Introduction39310.1 Introduction39310.2 Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2 Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394			
9Signal Processing on Complex Networks3419.1Introduction to Graph Signal Processing3419.1.1Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals3459.2Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing3459.2.1Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT3479.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary38510Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	8.9		
9.1Introduction to Graph Signal Processing3419.1.1Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals3459.2Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing3459.2.1Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT3479.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlmited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary3859.10Summary3859.10Summary3859.10Summary3859.10Summary3839.10Summary3839.10Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplac		Exercises	337
9.1.1Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals3459.2Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing9.2.19.2.1Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT3479.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9 Sig	nal Processing on Complex Networks	341
9.2Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing 9.2.1345 9.2.1Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT3479.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator348 9.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian348 9.3.29.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian348 9.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform351 9.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering 9.5.2354 9.5.39.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals358 9.5.3358 9.5.3361 9.6.19.6.4Filtering361 9.6.2363 9.6.3361 9.6.39.6.3Translation365 9.6.4366 9.79.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities367 9.7.2375 9.7.39.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform Centrality 9.8.1375 8.3383 9.99.9Open Research Issues383 9.10383 9.1010Graph Signal Processing Approaches 10.1393 10.2393 30.210.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.1	Introduction to Graph Signal Processing	341
9.2.1Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT3479.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.1.1 Mathematical Representation of Graph Signals	345
9.3The Graph Laplacian as an Operator3489.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.2	Comparison between Classical and Graph Signal Processing	345
9.3.1Properties of the Graph Laplacian3489.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.2.1 Relationship between GFT and Classical DFT	347
9.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centralities3679.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.3	The Graph Laplacian as an Operator	348
9.3.2Graph Spectrum3499.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centralities3679.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.3.1 Properties of the Graph Laplacian	348
9.4Quantifying Variations in Graph Signals3499.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394			349
9.5Graph Fourier Transform3519.5.1Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering3549.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.4		349
9.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.5		351
9.5.2Bandlimited Graph Signals3589.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.5.1 Notion of Frequency and Frequency Ordering	354
9.5.3Effect of Vertex Indexing3589.6Generalized Operators for Graph Signals3619.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394			358
9.6.1Filtering3619.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.5.3 Effect of Vertex Indexing	358
9.6.2Convolution3639.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.6	Generalized Operators for Graph Signals	361
9.6.3Translation3659.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.6.1 Filtering	361
9.6.4Modulation3669.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.6.2 Convolution	363
9.7Applications3679.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.6.3 Translation	365
9.7.1Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities3679.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.6.4 Modulation	366
9.7.2Graph Fourier Transform Centrality3759.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.7	Applications	367
9.7.3Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks3799.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.7.1 Spectral Analysis of Node Centralities	367
9.8Windowed Graph Fourier Transform3819.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.7.2 Graph Fourier Transform Centrality	375
9.8.1Example of WGFT3839.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.7.3 Malfunction Detection in Sensor Networks	379
9.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.8	Windowed Graph Fourier Transform	381
9.9Open Research Issues3839.10Summary385Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		9.8.1 Example of WGFT	383
Exercises38610Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.9		383
10Graph Signal Processing Approaches39310.1Introduction39310.2Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	9.10	) Summary	385
10.1 Introduction39310.2 Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394		Exercises	386
10.1 Introduction39310.2 Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394	10 Gra	ph Signal Processing Approaches	393
10.2 Graph Signal Processing Based on Laplacian Matrix394			
10.3.1 Linear Graph Filters and Shift Invariance 395			

xiv	V		Contents
	10.4	DSP <sub>G</sub> Framework Based on Weight Matrix	397
		10.4.1 Shift Operator	397
		10.4.2 Linear Shift Invariant Graph Filters	398
		10.4.3 Total Variation	399
		10.4.4 Graph Fourier Transform	400
		10.4.5 Frequency Response of LSI Graph Filters	404
	10.5	DSP <sub>G</sub> Framework Based on Directed Laplacian	405
		10.5.1 Directed Laplacian	405
		10.5.2 Shift Operator	406
		10.5.3 Linear Shift Invariant Graph Filters	407
		10.5.4 Total Variation	408
		10.5.5 Graph Fourier Transform Based on Directed Laplacian	409
		10.5.6 Frequency Response of LSI Graph Filters	415
	10.6	Comparison of Graph Signal Processing Approaches	415
		Open Research Issues	416
	10.8	Summary	417
		Exercises	419
11	Mul	tiscale Analysis of Complex Networks	429
		Introduction	429
	11.2	Multiscale Transforms for Complex Network Data	430
		11.2.1 Vertex Domain Designs	431
		11.2.2 Spectral Domain Designs	431
	11.3	Crovella and Kolaczyk Wavelet Transform	432
		11.3.1 CK Wavelets	432
		11.3.2 Wavelet Transform	433
		11.3.3 Wavelet Properties	434
		11.3.4 Examples	434
		11.3.5 Advantages and Disadvantages	435
	11.4	Random Transform	435
		11.4.1 Advantages and Disadvantages	437
	11.5	Lifting-Based Wavelets	437
		11.5.1 Splitting of a Graph into Even and Odd Nodes	437
		11.5.2 Lifting-Based Transform	438
	11.6	Two-Channel Graph Wavelet Filter Banks	439
	1110	11.6.1 Downsampling and Upsampling in Graphs	439
		11.6.2 Two-Channel Graph Wavelet Filter Banks	443
		11.6.3 Graph Quadrature-Mirror Filterbanks	445
		11.6.4 Multidimensional Separable Wavelet Filter Banks for	110
		Arbitrary Graphs	445
	11 7	Spectral Graph Wavelet Transform	446
	11./	11.7.1 Matrix Form of SGWT	440
		11.7.2 Wavelet Generating Kernels	448
		ě	448
		11.7.3 An Example of SGWT	440

11.7.4 Advantages and Disadvantages 449

Contents

-			
	11.0		4.
	11.8	Spectral Graph Wavelet Transform Based on Directed Laplacian	450
		11.8.1 Wavelets	451
		11.8.2 Wavelet Generating Kernel	452 453
	11 0	11.8.3 Examples Diffusion Wavelets	454
	11.9	11.9.1 Advantages and Disadvantages	455
	11 10	Open Research Issues	455
		Summary	456
	11.11	Exercises	457
Δ	Vect	ors and Matrices	461
11		Vectors and Norms	461
	11.1	A.1.1 Orthogonal and Orthonormal Vectors	462
		A.1.2 Linear Span of a Set of Vectors	462
	A.2	Matrices	462
		A.2.1 Trace of a Matrix	462
		A.2.2 Matrix Vector Mutiplication	463
		A.2.3 Column Space, Null Space, and Rank of a Matrix	463
		A.2.4 Special Matrices	463
	A.3	Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	464
		A.3.1 Characteristic Equation	465
		A.3.2 Eigenspaces	465
		A.3.3 Eigenvalue Multiplicity	465
	A.4	Matrix Diagonalization	466
	A.5	Jordan Decomposition	466
		Spectral Density	467
		Wigner's Semicircle Law	468
	A.8	Gershgorin's Theorem	469
В	Clas	sical Signal Processing	471
	B.1	Linear Time Invariant Filters	471
		B.1.1 Impulse Response and Convolution	471
		B.1.2 Eigenfunctions	471
	B.2		472
		B.2.1 Continuous-Time Fourier Transform	472
		B.2.2 Discrete-Time Fourier Transform	472
		B.2.3 Discrete Fourier Transform	473
	B.3	Digital Filter Banks	474
	<b>D</b> (	B.3.1 Downsampler and Upsampler	474
	B.4	Two-Channel Filter Bank	475
	B.5	Windowed Fourier Transform	476
	DC	B.5.1 Spectrogram	476
	B.6	Continuous-Time Wavelet Transform	477

## C Analysis of Locations of Anchor Points

xv

479

•

xv	i	Contents	
D	Asymptotic Behavior of Functions	485	
υ	D.1 Big Oh $(\mathcal{O}(\cdot))$ Notation	485	
	D.2 Big Omega $(\Omega(\cdot))$ Notation	486	
	D.3 Big Theta $(\Theta(\cdot))$ Notation	486	
	D.5 $Dig meta (O(3)) Notation$	400	
Ε	Relevant Academic Courses and Programs	489	
	E.1 Academic Courses on Complex Networks	489	
	E.2 Online Courses on Complex Networks	491	
	E.3 Selective Academic Programs on Complex Networks	492	
F	Relevant Journals and Conferences	493	
	F.1 List of Top Journals in Complex Networks	493	
	F.2 List of Top Conferences in Complex Networks	495	
G	Relevant Datasets and Visualization Tools	499	
	G.1 Relevant Dataset Repositories	499	
	G.2 Relevant Graph Visualization and Analysis Tools	500	
Н	Relevant Research Groups	503	
	H.1 Other Important Resources	506	
No	otation	507	
Ac	Acronyms		
Bi	bliography	513	
In	Index		

.